

The National Academy of Sciences, India (NASI)

5, Lajpatrai Road, Prayagraj-211002, India

Monthly Summary for the month of October 2021

• Commemorating the RASHTRIYA POSHAN MAAH in September 2021, several programmes were organised by the NASI & its Chapters. The programme culminated on Sept. 30; therefore, a brief report is enclosed for kind information/further dissemination (Annex. 1).

The Kerala Chapter of the NASI also celebrated the 'World Food Day' on October 16; and a very informative & illustrative talk was delivered by Prof. B. Mohan Kumar, Vice-Chancellor, Arunachal Pradesh University. The webinar was attended by several fellows and members of the Academy.

- A **National Webinar** was organised under the auspices of the NASI-Kerala Chapter in association with the Deptt. of Biosciences, Union Christian College, Aluva on 'Gene Editing: Definition and Perspectives', on Saturday, October 09, 2021; the talk was delivered by Prof. Anjan K. Banerjee, Dean (R&D), IISER, Pune, and several eminent scientists, biotechnologists, entrepreneurs and students attended the webinar.
- The Academy also celebrated 'Azadi ka Amrut Mahotsav' by organising several other scientific programmes through its Chapters. The NASI-Delhi Chapter took a lead in organising such programmes by involving thousands of students in several subject specific webinars (please see the details, as Annex.
 2), held from August to October 2021. The lectures were very much liked by the students; and were also disseminated in different other groups of students for the sake of scientific awareness and enrichment of the knowledge bank.
- A series of national webinars was started in the last week of October by the NASI-Bhopal Chapter on different wild life issues and the conservation of natural resources/habitat (please see **Annex. 3**); which are being attended by hundreds of students and the teachers.
- About 21 Web meetings were organised by the NASI-HQ, to select/elect the suitable scientists for the NASI Fellowships and different prestigious Awards in this month.

Several other NASI Chapters also organized online scientific activities.



The National Academy of Sciences, India (NASI)

Commemorating the RASHTRIYA POSHAN MAAH-September 2021

<u>A Brief Report</u>

The National Academy of Sciences, India (NASI), the oldest Science Academy of this country has a mandate 'Science & Society' as coined by the founder President Prof. MeghnadSaha. NASI has been executing several nationwide programmes since its inception in 1930 for the general as well as the rural masses to address the problems of society; and providing scientific solutions to those problems in pursuit of its mandate. Malnutrition is one such problem, on whichNASIhas been working since long, especially for the rural and underprivileged ones.NASI implemented a nationwide programme on POSHAN in September, 2020 under NASI's New Initiatives (Chairman: Dr. (Mrs.) Manju Sharma, NASI-DSTDistinguished Woman Scientist Chair, Former Secretary to the Govt. of India, DBT), soon after the announcement made by Hon'ble PM to celebrate POSHAN MAAHto ensure community mobilisation and reinforce people's participation to address and overcome the challenges of malnutrition.

The following events were organised by NASI, on WEBto commemorate the month of September 2021 as *Rashtriya POSHAN Maah*. These events were also a part of *AzadikaAmritMahotsav*, an initiative by the Govt. of India to celebrate 75 years of country's independence:

1. Webinar on 'Food-based Remedies to Nutritional Maladies' jointly organised by NASI & ICMR-NIN, Hyderabad on Sep 23, 2021

NASI organized a Webinar on 'Food-based Remedies to Nutritional Maladies' in join collaboration with ICMR-NIN, Hyderabad on Sep 23, 2021to commemorate the month of September 2021 as Rastriya POSHAN Maah under its POSHAN Programme.

The event was joined by several eminent dignitaries including Prof. V P Kamboj, Past president, NASI, Dr. V.M. Katoch, Former DG, ICMR, Prof. ChandrimaShaha, President, INSA, Delhi, Dr.Suchitra Banerjee, NASI Senior Scientist, CSIR-CIMAP, Lucknow, Dr.RituTrivedi, CSIR-CDRI, Lucknow.

At the outset, **Dr.Niraj Kumar**, Executive Secretary, NASI, welcomed all the dignitaries present on the occasion. Referring to the prevalence of malnutrition in our country, he highlighted the role and importance of nutrition; and also talked about NASI's efforts to tackle this problem, especially for the women and children in rural areas.

Dr. (Mrs.) Manju Sharma, Former Secretary to the Govt. of India, DBT; Past President, NASI; NASI-DST Distinguished Woman Scientist Chair gave *Introductory Remarks*. While stating the relevance of NASI's Science & Society programmes, she gave the genesis of the POSHAN programme, the events organized; and the projectsbeing executed by NASI underthis initiative.

Dr. R Hemalatha, Director, ICMR- National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad shared her views on '*Policy implications of Nutrient Requirements- the RDA and EAR*'. She highlighted the importance of micronutrient requirement with reference to the Recommended Dietary Allowance and Estimated Average Requirement; and portrayed a comparative analysis of nutrient intake between rural and urban population.

Dr. G Bhanuprakash Reddy, Scientist G, ICMR- National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad spoke on '*Biochemical and functional evidence of micronutrient deficiencies*'. He presented a detailed account of micronutrient deficiencies and the diseases associated with these deficiencies.

Dr. Mahtab S Bamji, INSA Emeritus Scientist, Dangoria Charitable Trust, Hyderabad; Director Grade Scientist (Retd.), ICMR- National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad spoke on '*Nutritionally sensitive and environmentally sustainable agriculture for household food security*'. Describing the four pillars of food security, viz. availability, access, utilization and stability she suggested a way forward to achieve this security. She also mentioned about the efforts made/ steps taken by the Dangoria Charitable Trust in this direction.

Dr. B DayakarRao, Principal Scientist, ICAR- Indian Institute of Millets Research, Hyderabad spoke on '*Nutritional importance of Millets*'. Sharing detailed information on the nutritional importance of millets, Dr.Rao highlighted its role in combating various diseases, especially, the diabetes, colon cancer and cardiovascular diseases.



Dr. K Madhavan Nair, Scientist F (Retd.), ICMR-National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad; Chairperson, Scientific Panel on Labelling & Claims/Advertisements, FSSAI spoke on '*Food synergy as a public health strategy to improve bioavailability of micronutrients*'. He suggested various ways and approaches for enhancing the bioavailability of various micronutrients.

Dr.ChMonanRao, Former Director, CSIR, Centre for Cellular and Molecular Biology, Hyderabad summing up the entire proceedings gave his *Concluding Remarks* and stressed the need to spread awareness and disseminate knowledge to combat malnutrition.

A general discussion was held among the experts.Prof. (Mrs.) Manju Sharma stressed on the need of having multi-institutional and interdisciplinary programmes on Nutrition; and suggested NIN, Hyderabad to come forward in implementing such programmes of which NASI could be a part. She further recommended taking up a small programme on *malnutrition* for poor/school children of Hyderabad and other areas of Andhra Pradesh to be jointly executed by NASI & Hyderabad Local chapter.Prof. V. P. Kamboj suggested to promote/spread more awareness on state/ area specific dietary intake (food) having nutritional value.Dr.DayakarRao invited NASI and proposed that NASI should work on promoting the millets, a rich source of nutrition.

At the end, **Ms ArchnaPant**, YWS, NASI expressed her gratitude to all fortheir support and contribution to this event.

2. Webinar on 'POSHAN' jointly organised by NASI &NER Chapter on Sep 30, 2021

NASI organized another eventon '**POSHAN**' in join collaboration with ICMR-NIN, Hyderabad on **Sep 23, 2021.**

The event was joined by 250 participants on WEB including the students and researchers from universities and several eminent scientists/ dignitaries including Prof. V. P. Kamboj, the Past President of NASI, Prof. P.K. Seth, NASI Senior Scientist, Former CEO, Biotech Park, Prof. PramodTandon, CEO, Biotech Park, Lucknow, Prof. VeenaTandon, Former General Secretary of NASI, Dr.SubhraChakraborty, Director, NIPGR, New Delhi, Dr.RituTrivedi, CSIR-CDRI, Lucknow, Dr. R. D. Tripathi, NASI Senior Scientist, NBRI, Lucknow.

The *WelcomeAddress* was delivered by **Prof. AnupamChatterjee**, Chairman, NER Chapter of NASI.

Prof. S.R. Joshi, Secretary, NER Chapter talked about *NASI and NE relevance* and gave a brief account of scientific works and activities relevant to Science & Society being carried out by the NER Chapterin disseminating the scientific knowledge in NE region, conducting awareness and training programmes on mushroom cultivation, vermicomposting, developing fertilizers, especially for the tribal people; also the efforts made by the Chapter to spread awareness on COVID-19 Appropriate behaviour and expressed hope to further visit the interior parts of the region.

Prof. P.S. Shukla, Vice-Chancellor, NEHU, Shillongin his*Opening remarks*, focused on the holistic nutrition to ensure a healthy future of women and children and developing a sustainable food system which involves production, processing, preparation and distribution.

Prof. (Mrs.) ManjuSharma, Former Secretary to the Govt. of India Department of Biotechnology, New Delhi; Chairperson, NASI New Initiatives, while delivering her *Inaugural address*, stressed on the importance of good nutrition required for enhancing the economic productivity, national security and making India self-reliant. She also portrayed statistics on malnutrition of women and children in India.

Dr. M.S. Lakshmi Priya, Deputy Commissioner, Bongaigaon District, Assam,talked on *Project SAMPOORNA- Community management of malnutrition and empowerment of mothers in Bongaigaon district, Assam'*. Providing an overview of the project *Sampoorna*, an initiative by the district administration of Bongaigaon district of Assam to tackle the problem of severe malnutrition among the children of the district and also spreading awareness among the women, especially the pregnant women and lactating mothers regarding their nutritional requirement, she talked in detail about its genesis, vision and mission, structure, various levels under which the project is being operated, and activities being organized under the project; formation of SHGs involving the women, the innovation aspect and income generation for the women/ mothers to make them self-reliant.

Ms.Mandari M. Blah, Assistant Professor, St. Mary's College, Shillong, spoke on *'Incorporating indigenous super foods in our daily diet'*. Narrating the concept of traditional and indigenous food, she stressed on the importance of indigenous food as good source of micro nutrients and portrayed detailed nutritional information of various locally available varieties of foods used by the indigenous tribal groups adding how the variety of wild edibles used by the local tribes could be a good source of nutrition.



Prof. MadhoolikaAgrawal, Head, Department of Botany, BHU, Varanasi; Chairman NASI Varanasi Chapter spoke on '*NASI's Efforts*'. She gave a detailed account of the work done under a project on POSHAN and the efforts made by Varanasi Chapter to spread awareness about nutrition, cultivating the nutri/ kitchen gardens; and distribution of nutrient supplements and seeds of vegetables among the rural people in the Koori and Dadra villages of Mirzapur district for cultivating the nutri-gardens. She also briefed about another NASI-sponsored project, executed in Jayapura, Rajgarh and Barachcha villages of Mirzapur under ST sub-plan for spreading awareness among the tribal people regarding the importance of underutilised nutritional food crops available in and around these villages; and portrayed nutritional data of these crops with reference to macro and micro nutrients.

Dr. Niraj Kumar, Executive Secretary,NASI presentingan *Overview of the events*organized by NASI,suggested that the local Chapters of NASI shouldwork on the local projects(under NASI's New Initiatives/ Science and Society banner) focusing on area/ region specific problem of malnutrition; and using locally available herbs/ fruits/vegetables to combat the problem of malnutrition and spreading the message using the local dialect.

A few suggestions were also made by the experts. Prof. Mrs Manju Sharma suggested organizing a programme on Biodiversity/ POSHAN in Sikkim.Dr.SubhraChakraborty suggested that the students from North-eastern region can join a lecture series started by Human Development Cell of NIPGR and NIPGR could be associated with NASI in the programme on 'Nutrition'.Prof. P.K. Seth suggested having details/information on the nutritional aspects of *Moringa* to be added in future programmes; and also to make a booklet on POSHAN to be used in future training programmes.

At the end, **Ms.Archna Pant**, YWS, NASI, proposed the *Vote of thanks*, expressing her gratitude to all for their efforts and support to make the event successful.

Annex. 2

School Outreach Program jointly organized by The National Academy of Sciences India - Delhi Chapter Deen Dayal Upadhyaya College (University of Delhi) under the aegis of DBT Star College Program

Special Public Webinar August 23, 2021 at 04:30 pm Einstein and E=mc²

Einstein and E-mc

Professor Ajoy Ghatak President - The National Academy of Sciences, India Meghnad Saha Fellow of NASI (The National Academy of Sciences, India)

Ajoy Ghatak is currently Professor Meghnad Saha Fellow of NASI (The National Academy of Sciences, India). He received his BSc from Agra College, M.Sc from Delhi University and PhD from Cornell University. After a short tenure as a Research Associate at Brookhaven National Laboratory, he joined IIT Delhi in 1966. Professor Ghatak has research interests in Fiber Optics & Quantum Mechanics. He has authored several books including his undergraduate text on OPTICS which has been translated to Chinese and Persian. His other books include Quantum Mechanics: Theory & Applications (coauthored with Professor S. Lokanathan), Fiber Optics, Lasers, Optical Electronics (all 3 coauthored with Professor K. Thyagarajan) and a popular book on Albert Einstein: The Story of a Genius. He is recipient of the 2008 SPIE Educator award in recognition of "his unparalleled global contributions to the field of fiber optics research, and his tireless dedication to

optics education worldwide.."; the 2003 Esther Hoffman Beller award (instituted by The Optical Society of America) in recognition of his "outstanding contributions to optics education ..."; International Commission for Optics 1998 Galileo Galilei award and also the CSIR 1979 S.S. Bhatnagar award for "outstanding contributions in physical sciences". He is an OSA Fellow and was the President of Optical Society of India.

Attendees: 463

Special Public Webinar August 24, 2021 at 04:00 pm Mysteries, Clues, Surprises and Creativity in Physical Sciences Professor Patrick Das Gupta

Department of Physics and Astrophysics, University of Delhi

After receiving the National Science Talent Search scholarship in 1976, Patrick Das Gupta joined B.I.T.S., Pilani, to do a 5-years integrated M.Sc. Physics. In 1981, he took admission in the Ph.D. program at Indian Institute of Science., Bengaluru, but left for Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai, in 1982 as a research scholar in the Theoretical Astrophysics Group. There he did his PhD with Professor Jayant V. Narlikar. During that period, he also collaborated with Late Professor Geoffrey Burbidge, USA. Soon after submitting his Ph.D. thesis in 1988, he joined IUCAA, Pune, as a postdoctoral fellow. During 1989-90, he had short stints at the University of Wales, Cardiff (UK), as a senior research fellow to learn

about gravitational wave data analysis techniques, as well as at the Observatoire de Paris, Meudon, to have an exposure to the topic of gravitational radiation from Hulse-Taylor binary pulsar. During those visits, he worked with Prof. Bernard Schutz and Prof. Thibault Damour, respectively. After his return he published a paper in 1992-93 with Prof. Narlikar on gravitational waves from mini-creation events in cosmology. He joined the department of Physics and Astrophysics, University of Delhi, in 1993, and has been a full professor there since 2004. His current research interests include studies related to confirmation of Hawking Area Theorem from the observed gravitational waves from binary black holes, proposing a unified model for Gamma Ray Bursts and Fast Radio Bursts, modelling dark energy, torsion and Chern-Simon gravity using a dynamical four-form, mechanisms to generate supermassive black holes from Bose-Einstein condensation of bosonic dark matter, gravitational radiation from dyon-dyon bound states and baryogenesis from primordial black holes. Currently, he is the elected President of the Indian Association of General Relativity and Gravitation. He is also an associate editor of Resonance, an Indian Academy of Sciences journal for undergraduate science topics. He has also been active in training and leading students for the International Physics Olympiad under the aegis of Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education, TIFR, Mumbai.

Youtube link of the Webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qNObhP7xkHc</u> ; Attendees: 357

Special Public Webinar August 25, 2021 Carbon Membranes for Separating Mixtures: A Theorist's Perspective Dr. R. S. Swathi

Associate Professor, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Thiruvananthapuram

Chemistry is no longer only an experimental science. Modeling and computation are the pillars on which most of modern chemistry research rests. I shall illustrate the role of modeling and computation by considering the well-known text-book example of separating chemical mixtures, albeit achieving it with the state-of-the-art membrane technologies. I shall also highlight some of the most exciting and intriguing features of quantum mechanics in the talk.

R. S. Swathi obtained an integrated B. Sc. Ed degree from Regional Institute of Education, Mysore and an M. Sc. Degree in Chemistry from Indian Institute of Technology, Guwahati. Subsequently, she pursued PhD in theoretical chemistry from Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore working under the supervision of Prof. K. L. Sebastian. Since 2010, Swathi has been working as a faculty member at the School of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Thiruvananthapuram and is currently an Associate Professor there. Her multiscale modelling and computation group employs analytical and computational approaches

for modeling interesting phenomena involving carbon-based and metal-based nanostructures. Swathi is a recipient of the Young Scientist Awards from Indian National Science Academy, National Academy of Sciences, Kerala State Council for Science, Technology and Environment, and Distinguished Lectureship Award from the Chemical Society of Japan. Swathi was also a young associate of the Indian Academy of Sciences, Bangalore. Swathi is a recipient of the A V Rama Rao Foundation Prize in Chemistry awarded by the JNCASR, Bangalore for the year 2020.

Youtube Link of the Webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6F304wrSpjY&t=2s</u>; Attendees: 232

Special Public Webinar August 27, 2021 at 04:00 pm The Impossible Dream of Neutrino Astronomy Basudeb Dasgupta Associate Professor, TIFR Mumbai

Neutrinos are unique: almost massless, barely interacting, and capable of preserving quantum coherence over macroscopic distances. This unique mix of properties proves to be both a blessing and a curse. On one hand, it makes neutrinos an extraordinary tool, allowing one to probe new regions and physical regimes that remain invisible using conventional astronomy. On the other hand, these same properties make it extremely challenging to detect and interpret them. In spite of these challenges, the dream of neutrino astronomy hasn't remained impossible. In this talk, we will take a walk through the fascinating history of this exciting area of research

Prof. Basudeb Dasgupta is a theoretical physicist at TIFR Mumbai. He studies astroparticle physics, which is the interplay of particle physics, astrophysics, and cosmology. For his significant contributions to neutrino and dark matter physics, he was awarded the ICTP prize in 2019.

Youtube link of the Webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3eRd4iw2Q-l&t=1s</u> Attendees: 219

Special Public Webinar August 31, 2021 at 04:00 pm

Ethics in Learning and Practising Science

Dr. Malapaka Chandrasekharam

Sr. Principal Scientist & Professor (AcSIR), Department of Polymers & Functional Materials Chair, Department of Knowledge & Information Management (DKIM)

CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Technology-Hyderabad

In ancient India, *Vidya* was understood as a process to raise an individual consciousness to its highest potential and Ethics was a part of instruction. Ethics and Value education are required to make students overcome prejudice, discrimination and other unethical practises. Such value-based education can help students overcome ethical dilemmas in their profession and social lives too. Our Education Policy makers through The Radhakrishna Commission, the Ramamurthy Committee and other commissions on education have stressed the need for developing core values such as love, compassion, social order based on truth and non-violence among the students at a tender age in order to carve them out into fully matured responsible citizens. Such values integrate science with spirituality to serve the humanity. The presentation attempts to bring out the importance of value education right from school days among children.

Chandrasekharam is presently a Senior Principal Scientist at the CSIR- Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad. He has been working at IICT since 2002 and published over 100 articles in international journals. He trained 10 Ph.D students and two of them worked in prestigious Marie Curie Fellowship funded by EU. He delivered several lectures in National and International conferences in India and abroad include at Solar World Congress-2011, Germany, National Institute of Materials Science (NIMS) Japan, American Ceramic Society conference Clear water, Florida, Green Energy Expo, Korea etc He gained experience ranging from Green Technologies, organometallics, total synthesis, pharmacologically important molecules to materials for energy applications. He has been actively involved in all major projects on Dye Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSCs) funded by DST-UK, DST-EU and CSIR/MNRE. He made significant research contributions in this area and achieved certified world record efficiency of 11.4% in DSSCs employing the co adsorbent

designed and developed at IICT. He is honored with a prestigious "Humboldt fellowship" (2003-2004), Germany, "Guest Researcher" (NIMS) Japan and "visiting Scientist" position at Gujarat Energy Research Management Institute (GERMI), Gandhinagar, Gujarat. Recipient of CRSI Bronze medal (2018), he is a Fellow of Andhra Pradesh Academy of Sciences (FAPAS), Telangana Academy of Sciences (FTAS) Royal Society of Chemistry (FRSC). He served as Technical Advisory committee member during 2013-16, for solar energy centre, ARCI, Hyderabad.He visited US, UK, Germany, Japan, Sourt Korea, Italy, Spain, Switzerland, Taiwan etc.

Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qoxRl8u_Wc0&t=249s ; Attendees: 150

Special Public Webinar September 02, 2021 at 04:00 pm Learning insights with innovative approach and Career Prospects for Science Students

Dr. Manish Mohan Gore

Scientist, CSIR-NIScPR, New Delhi

In this talk, I will talk about the challenges in science learning and education and how to transform these challenges into possibilities by the learners. Innovative approach of science learning as well as career prospects for science students will also be discussed.

I have done my higher studies (M.Sc. & Ph.D.) in life sciences. I have also done B.Ed. and P.G. Diploma in Mass Communication. I am working as the *Scientist* in CSIR-NISCPR since Oct 2019. Earlier I have served *Vigyan Prasar*, DST, Govt. of India for 12 years. I am also a faculty in the Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research of CSIR. In addition to my academic attainment, I have contributed in science popularization among the general public especially young generation. 8 books, more than 300 popular science articles and a number of science fiction are written by me. Several radio and TV programs have been broadcast from All India Radio and Doordarshan & DD Kisan Channel.

Youtube link of the webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qanPzuSyfSU</u>, Attendees: 199

Special Public Webinar September 08, 2021 at 04:00 pm Wealth from waste: Towards environmental sustainability

Dr N Nishad Fathima

Senior Principal Scientist, Inorganic and Physical Chemsitry Laboratory, CSIR-CLRI, Adyar, Chennai-600020

Industrial activities result in harming the environment. Nevertheless, indiustrial activites are required for development of a society. In order to achieve environmental sustainability it is imperative to reduce, recycle and reuse the waste. This talk will discuss various means and ways to achieve the same and the role which the students can play in achieving environmental sustainability.

Dr N Nishad Fathima is a Senior Principal Scientist in CSIR-Central Leather Research Institute (CLRI), India. She holds B Tech, M Tech and PhD degree in Leather Technology from Anna University, Chennai, India. She is a gold medalist at both undergrad and postgrad levels. She is a recipient of DAAD fellowship. Dr Nishad Fathima's work is focused on protein assemblies and has made significant contributions on use of ionic liquids in the stabilization/destabilization process of collagen. Her work on biophysical studies on collagen has led to development of biomaterials and value added materials from proteinous waste. In recognition of her contributions, Dr Nishad Fathima has been awarded the prestigious INSA medal for Young Scientist, INAE Young Engineer Award, IEI Young Engineers Award, SERB Woman Excellence award,

Nayudamma Young Scientist Award, Fellow, Madras Science Foundation, INSA-DFG visiting scientist fellowship, Tamilnadu Young Scientist award from Government of Tamilnadu. She is a member of INYAS and young associate of INAE. Dr Nishad Fathima has about 110 papers in international journals of repute, 6 book chapters, 3 Indian patents and 1 US patent to her credit. She has visited several countries including USA, Germany, Ethiopia, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Japan, Brazil for delivering invited talks and lectures. Dr Nishad delivers popular lectures to school and college students under INSPIRE programme of DST and JIGYASA programme of CSIR.

Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W5dI5AH5VdU , Attendees: 186

Special Public Webinar September 08, 2021 at 04:45 pm

Electrochemical Science and Technology: A Viable and Efficient Solution to Global Issues

Dr. V. GANESH

Principal Scientist, Electrodics and Electrocatalysis (EEC) Division CSIR – Central Electrochemical Research Institute (CSIR – CECRI) Karaikudi – 630003 Tamil Nadu, India.

Continued growth of worldwide population and huge expenses associated with modern day healthcare diagnostics in conjunction with highly volatile economics has placed increasing demands for energy and environmental protection at the forefront globally. Modernization of technologies and ever increasing use of digitization even in the under developed and developing nations like India force researchers across the globe to come up with alternative and efficient solutions to tackle these global issues. Among these challenges energy and healthcare sectors play a dominant role. Development of efficient, clean and renewable energies (such as wind, solar energy) has also been attracted increasing attention recently. However, the electricity generated from these sources is generally intermittent and geographically limited. Therefore electrochemistry through modulation of electron transport across the electrode – electrolyte interface plays an important and critical role in providing solutions to the above stated problems. Ideally, a successful combination of electrochemistry and materials chemistry can provide wonderful platforms that can be used to generate or convert renewable energy and in energy storage systems. In this context, this lecture will highlight the significance of multidisciplinary approach primarily using electrochemistry and allied fields. Particularly the experiments performed in our laboratory (Scheme 1) in order to tune and enhance the electron transport across the interface using various chemical modification processes will be highlighted. Importantly an example each for energy generation, storage and electrocatalytic applications (Fuel cells and microbial fuel cells [MFC]) will be discussed. Moreover, immobilization of microbes on the high surface area electrodes leads to specific catalytic activity of the prosthetic groups of enzymes present within the microbes which in turn demonstrated to be the potential anodes for microbial fuel cells (MFC) applications. Further energy generated from biochemical reactions and from human excretory fluids will also be presented. Moreover, some of the recent developments made at our laboratory in the area of flexible electrodes based sensors for biosensors and environmental applications will also be discussed. In all these applications, electrochemistry is demonstrated to be a simple yet powerful technique to generate and convert renewable energy using modified interfaces.

Artistic representation of the fabrication of new electrochemical platforms for healthcare diagnostics, energy and environmental related applications.

सत्यमेव जयते

School Outreach Program jointly organized by The National Academy of Sciences India - Delhi Chapter Deen Dayal Upadhyaya College (University of Delhi) under the aegis of DBT Star College Program

Dr. V. Ganesh is currently working as a Principal Scientist at CSIR – Central Electrochemical Research Institute, so called CSIR-CECRI located in Karaikudi, Tamilnadu, India. He has completed his undergraduate degree in Chemistry from Ayya Nadar Janaki Ammal College (ANJAC), Sivakasi and he received a Gold Medal for securing the first place with a percentage of 91.50%. In addition, he also received gold medals for Tamil and English for securing the first place. He did his masters in Chemistry from The American College, Madurai. Similar to B.Sc. he also received the gold medals for securing the first place in M.Sc. as well. After completing his master's

degree, he went to Raman Research Institute (RRI), Bangalore to pursue a Ph.D. degree in Chemistry under the guidance of Prof. V. Lakshminarayanan. Basically he worked on the subject of electrochemistry and surface chemistry. He completed his Ph.D. degree in the year 2006 and then he moved over to UK to do a postdoctoral research at University of Edinburgh in Scotland, UK. He worked with Prof. Juan C. Mareque-Rivas for a period of three years where his research work is mainly focused on Biosensors, bio-electrochemistry, bio-electrocatalysis and bio-inorganic chemistry. Then he came back to India to take-up a position of Scientist at CECRI, where he is working since 2009. Meanwhile, Dr. Ganesh also went to Canada to avail a Visiting Researcher fellowship to carry out research work at University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada for a period of six months, where he worked on the area of nanomaterials for electrocatalysis, liquid crystals and electrochemistry with applications primarily focused on biology and catalysis. Overall he has more than 100 publications in internationally reputed journals and contributed two Book chapters. He is the recipient of prestigious CSIR Young Scientist award in Chemical Sciences for the year 2014 and Puthiyathalaimurai Nambikai Natchathiram Award for Science and Technology for the year 2015 in addition to SAEST Golden Jubilee Young Scientist Award for the year 2015. He has delivered many invited lectures across India and in other countries like Japan, Canada and UK. He has completed 9 sponsored projects and currently possesses 4 sponsored projects. Moreover, he also has a teaching experience of about more than 10 years. His research interests mainly include electron transfer studies, electrocatalysis, self-assembled monolayers, microbial fuel cells, scanning probe microscopy, catalysis, electro-analytical chemistry, nanomaterials, liquid crystals, biosensors & bio-energy and graphene based materials for bio-sensing, catalytic and supercapacitor applications.

Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W5dI5AH5VdU , Attendees: 186

Special Public Webinar September 10, 2021 at 04:00 pm Emerging Trends in Engineering: Artificial Intelligence & Smart Manufacturing

Dr. R. Sindhuja

Senior Scientist, CSIR-Central ElectroChemical Research Institute, Karaikudi

With the increase in quality of life, out demand for large number of quality products at nominal cost increases. This puts a constraint on available material resources and also pushes factories to look for every possible way to save cost. This situation is pushing engineering and manufacturing sector to another industrial revolution, which is known as Industry 4.0. In this talk a brief introduction to Industry 4.0 will be provided. A glimpse of different smart technologies including Artificial Intelligence, IoTs and data analytics will be provided. The use of these technologies in enabling manufacturing will be discussed. Different career options available for students to be part of this industry revolution will be enumerated.

Dr. R. Sindhuja has done her M.S. and Ph.D. in Chemical Engineering from University of South Carolina, USA. She has completed her B.Tech. (Chemical & Electrochemical Engineering) from Center forEducation, CSIR-Central Electrochemical Research Institute, Karaikudi. After her Doctorate degree, she worked as a Chemist Postdoctoral Fellow at Lawerence Berkeley National Lab at Berkeley, California, USA. Dr. Sindhuja has more than 4 years of Industrial experience in the field of lithium ion battery and its integration in electric vehicles. She worked as a Researcher in India Science Lab of General Motors at Bangalore and worked as a Manager at Mahindra & Mahindra, Chennai. She is currently working as a Senior Scientist at CSIR-Central ElectroChemical Research Institute, Karaikudi. Dr. Sindhuja is also an Assistant professor in CSIR's academic (ACSIR) and

assistant professor (Chemical Engineering) at CFE, CSIR-CECRI Since December 2017. Dr. Sindhuja has been part of the technical team that helped draft "Faster Adoption and Manufacturing of (Hybrid &) Electric Vehicles in India (FAME India)". She has around 11 publications to her name. She has managed 4 individual research projects and part of 2 major developmental projects. she is also a member of technical committees of Bureau of Indian Standards.

Youtube link of the Webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8IHsbd8h-AY , Attendees: 127

Special Public Webinar September 13, 2021 at 04:00 pm **Ethics in Science Education and Practice**

Dr. Saranyan Vijayaraghavan

Senior Scientist, Central Electrochemical Research Institute, Karaikudi – 630003

Success as a scientist rests not only on successful data acquisition, but also in the way a scientist behaves toward his work. Further to the rules that defines a limited way of working, an ethical scientific outlook is a way of expression that permeates our existence even outside science. Ethical norms sometimes seem straight forward that we deem it as commonsense and hence have a chance to discard. However, the successful implementation of very simple ethical guidelines serves us well even in advanced scientific studies. In this lecture, we will have a look at the way a scientist should look at experiments, interpretation and implementation of ideas and the code of conduct which will help us stabilize our careers over the years to come.

💶 Zoom Webinar

Research Interests: Scanning Tunneling Microscopy, Spectroscopy, Atomic & Dynamic Force Microroscopy, Interfacial charge transport, Corrosion monitoring. B.Sc (Physics): Loyola College, Chennai M.Sc (Nanoscience): Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands M.Sc (Nanotechnology): Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden Research Scientist: University of Basel, Switzerland PhD (Molecular Nanoscience): Technical University of Munich, Germany Post-doc: National Institute of Materials Science, Japan Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Oy5TDhbNgt8 , Attendees: 79 View Options ~

Special Public Webinar September 14, 2021 at 04:00 pm Recent advances in methods to visualise Biomolecules Dr. Atul Kumar

Assistant Professor, Department of Biological Sciences, IISER Bhopal

Visualization of any object has been a fundamental key in major discoveries on this planet. Biomolecules are key features of any organism which play a crucial role in maintaining various functions in our body. Biomolecules are beyond the resolution range of human naked eye or simple microscopes, and therefore difficult to visualize. Determining the structures of biomolecules is reminiscent of visualization of any other object. Obtaining high-resolution images of these biomolecules have helped discovery of various interesting biological mechanisms and has led to the discovery of drugs to cure various diseases. In this talk we will discuss the advances that have been made in the process of visualization of biomolecules and methods/processes to determine structures of biomolecules. We will discuss how modern-day technologies have led to revolution in the field of structure biology to help understanding the function of biomolecules.

Dr Atul Kumar is working as Assistant Professor at IISER, Bhopal. His lab is working to elucidate molecular mechanisms of pathways which play crucial roles in diseases such as Parkinson's and COVID-19. He was awarded PhD for identification, structural and biochemical characterization of rRNA methyltransferases from *M. tuberculosis*. He is a trained crystallographer with expertise in several biophysical, biochemical and molecular biology techniques. During his post-doc at MRC PPU, United Kingdom, his work on two important enzymes in Parkinson's disease, PINK1 kinase and Parkin E3-ubiquitin ligase, has provided deep insights of the molecular mechanism and rationale behind pathogenic mutations on these enzymes. Dr Atul Kumar is recipient of various national and international awards/fellowships including his most recent accolade Innovative Young-Scientist Award by DBT.

Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NBdyf8uMJcc , Attendees: 75 Zoom Webina Recording... . Wiew Chat Google Form will be shared during the Q&A session High resolution details of Biomolecules From K.Sai Satvika to Hosts and panelists: what is meant by Vimentin? From Prerana .P. Kubal to Hosts and panelists А From Me to Everyone: Attendees can type questions in the CHAT section rom Prerana .P. Kubal to Hosts and panelists Can we mix proteins, lipids and DNA in water ti create a cell ?? From Ganga Sagar V... to Hosts and panelists: How animals can synthesize carbohydrates from amino acid Image Source: Googl & Who can see your messages? Recording On To: Everyone ~ A @ ... Type message here. **8** 60 End ∋ 33°C へ Θ Φ) 長 ENG 16:19 14-09-2021 6 🥒 [0 Ħ. x

Special Public Webinar September 15, 2021 at 04:00 pm Exoplanets: A search for new home

Dr. Vishal Joshi

Assistant Prof., Astronomy & Astrophysics Division, Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad

Exoplanets (or extra-solar planets) are the planets revolving around the stars other than the Sun. Exoplanets existed only in science fiction till 1990 but in last three decades, with the advancement of technology, we have discovered more than 4000 candidate exoplanets. They are very diverse in terms of their sizes, masses, structure and composition, temperature etc. Various space- and ground-based telescopes are designed primarily to search for and study the exoplanets. In this talk, we will discuss how astronomers discover new exoplanets and study them to know their sizes, masses etc. We will learn direct and indirect astrophysical techniques and the underlying principles. We will also see some interesting examples of exoplanets and their unique properties.

Dr. Vishal Joshi, currently working as an Assistant Professor in Astronomy & Astrophysics division, Physical Research Laboratory (PRL), Ahmedabad has been working in the field of Astronomy & Astrophysics for over 15 years. His research interests are observational studies of novae, supernovae and other variable stars. After obtaining a master's degree with a gold medal in Physics from Saurashtra University in the year 2004, Dr. Joshi joined PRL as a Research scholar. He completed his Ph.D. in the year 2012. He joined Inter-University Centre for Astronomy & Astrophysics (IUCAA), Pune as a post doctoral fellow in the year 2014. He joined PRL as a Scientist in January, 2016. He has published more than 30 Research papers in reputed international journals, including one in "Nature" - the most prestigious journal in scientific research. He uses many large telescopes like Mount Abu Infrared telescope, Himalayan Chandra Telescope, NASA Infrared Telescope Facility and Hubble Space Telescope for his research. He is currently working on the project to establish a 2.5m class telescope at Mount Abu observatory which is going to be the second

largest telescope in India. He is a member of various national and international associations e.g. International Astronomical Union, Astronomical Society of India, Gujarat Science Academy etc. He has delivered more than 150 popular lectures and conducted more than 50 workshops on various scientific topics on astronomy, physics and mathematics across the country. He is associated as an advisor and resource person with Science City (Ahmedabad), Gujarat Council of Science & Technology (Gandhinagar), Regional Science Center (Rajkot) etc. Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5xWvDoZILbk, Attendees: 112

Special Public Webinar September 20, 2021 at 04:00 pm Biography of molecules beyond Earth Bhalamurugan Sivaraman Associate Professor, Physical Research Laboratory

Chemistry text books in school discusses many chemical reactions of which the temperature dependent chemical reactions are highlighted. There was a time when scientist thought no chemical reaction may occur when the temperatures falls to \sim 10 K (-263 °C). But the new molecules discovered at the coldest regions of deep space reveal such places are the chemical factories. In this talk, we will see the interesting connection between the chemistry learnt in school to the chemistry that is happening in deep space.

B Sivaraman is currently Associate Professor at the Physical Research Laboratory, where he has developed a laboratory to carry out experiments from 4 K to 10000 K simulating various astrochemical environments. He is Visiting Lecturer at the International Space University (France). His research interests include investigating the chemical changes induced in low temperature astrochemical ices by electrons, ions, dust impacts and shockwaves. Attendees: 86

School Outreach Program jointly organized by The National Academy of Sciences India - Delhi Chapter Deen Dayal Upadhyaya College (University of Delhi)

under the aegis of DBT Star College Program

Special Public Webinar September 20, 2021 at 04:45 pm Evolution of functionality in biomolecules

Debasis Das

Reader, Department of Biological Sciences, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai

The signature of any life-form on earth, starting from unicellular bacteria to human beings, is the collection of functional biomolecules that keep a cell alive. The identity of a certain cell type (e.g., nerve or endocrine or epithelial cells, etc.) is dependent on the functional expression of certain genes within those cells. Protein and RNA are the two key biomolecules that perform functions within the cell. Structurally, both of these biomolecules can achieve distinct threedimensional structures, that allow them to perform distinct functions. In the presentation, we will discuss how tools from physics, chemistry, and mathematics have been used to study the threedimensional structure formation of these biomolecules. This allowed us to identify how the biomolecules' functionality was evolved, as the simple life-form (like bacteria) evolved into the complex multicellular organism.

Debasis Das is a Reader in the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR), Mumbai, India. He holds the following degrees - B.Sc.(Hons.) in Chemistry, M.Sc. in Biochemistry, and Ph.D. in Biophysics, Molecular Biology & Genetics; from the University of Calcutta, India. Following his Ph.D., Dr. Das went to the USA to pursue his post-doctoral research in the field of biological science. His research at the University of California, Berkeley, and the University of Maryland provided new insight into the protein translocation mechanism through the membrane. These studies were published in prestigious international journals like Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A, J. Mol. Biol. etc. Dr. Das then shifted his research direction and started working on the fundamental mechanism of membrane fusion at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA. There he developed a new biophysical technique to study the mechanism of how chemical messengers' secretion regulate cell-to-cell communication. These studies were published in highly reputed international journals like Nature, Nature Communications, etc. Dr. Das

joined TIFR-Mumbai in September 2019, where his research group investigates fundamental mechanisms of protein quality control and cell-tocell communication. Research works from his group very recently showed a novel insight into why movement abnormality occurs in Parkinson's disease. This work has been published in the prestigious international journal Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. He has delivered many talks in international and national meetings. Recently he was awarded Daniel T. O'Connor Memorial Early Career Investigator Award at the International Symposium on Chromaffin <u>Cell Biology (ISCCB-20), for his study</u> on membrane fusion. **, Attendees: 86**

Special Public Webinar September 23, 2021 at 04:00 pm Career Opportunities for Science Students Dr. Sanhita Roy

Scientist IV, LV Prasad Eye Institute, Hyderabad

Sanhita Roy, PhD, is a Scientist at LV Prasad Eye Institute, Hyderabad, India. She did her PhD in protein chemistry from CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Kolkata. She then did her postdoctoral research from Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, USA. Dr. Roy started her independent laboratory at LV Prasad Eye Institute, Hyderabad. She is a member of Indian National Young Academy of Science (INYAS) and Royal Society of Biology, UK. The main focus of her research is host-pathogen interactions and innate immune responses during corneal infections. Dr. Roy has published in several peer-reviewed international journals and also serves as an editorial board member and reviewer for several international journals. Dr. Roy's laboratory is supported by grants from national and international funding bodies like DST-SERB, ICMR, DBT, and UK-MRC.

Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kEeWj8A8En8 , Attendees: 83

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Bachelors of Science			From K.Sai Satvika to Everyone: After B.sc in Forensic Sciences, are there opportunities to pursue?		
 INSPIRE Programme by DST – provides support at various levels Scholarship for Higher Education (SHE) – 10,000 scholarships are offered every year to pursue Bachelors and Masters in natural science. HDFC Educational Crisis Scholarship Support – pursue diploma, graduation degree L'Oreal India for Young Women in Science Scholarship – to pursue higher education in science and will cover the college fees for graduation studies in any scientific field. 		Dr.Sanhita Roy Prof. Manoj Sax V Prof. Manoj Saxena	From Ryansh Arora to Everyone: what to do to go ISRO From Dhriti Gupta to Everyone: what to do after msc for entering in teaching From Aryan Jaiswal to Hosts and pa is there any way to join ISRO through Medical science field From Harishankar Nath Tiwari to Eve I'm B.Sc Physics Hons student and I want to become scientist (theoretical). so any opportunity	portunities to pursue? I Ryansh Arora to Everyone: Iat to do to go ISRO I Dhriti Gupta to Everyone: Iat to do after msc for tering in teaching I Aryan Jaiswal to Hosts and panelists: there any way to join ISRO rough Medical science field I Harishankar Nath Tiwari to Everyone: I B.Sc Physics Hons student d I want to become ientist (theoretical). so any portunity	
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Special Public Webinar September 27, 2021 at 04:00 pm Cooperative robotics Dr P B Sujit

Associate Professor, Department of Data Science and Engineering, IISER Bhopal

Abstract: Robots are omnipresent in our daily life. Mobile robots have especially made several routine and tedious tasks simple and effective. With task complexity, the intelligence of the robots needs to be increased. So one can have a highly intelligent super expensive robot performing the task. However, a small failure in the robot part, can significantly affect the performance of the robot making it almost not usable. On the other hand, one can use several robotos to work together in achieving a task. So, if one robot fails, we have redundancy where another will take care. In this task, we will try to understand how such cooperative robots can be designed, and deployed for different tasks.

P.B. Sujit is currently Associate Professor in the Department of EECS at IISER Bhopal. Prior to the current appointment, he was with IIIT Delhi, University of Porto and Brigham Young University. He completed PhD from the Department of Aerospace Engineering from IISc, Bangalore, Masters from Viveswaraya Technological University, and BE in Electrical and Electronics Engineering from Bangalore University. His research interests include guidance and control of unmanned vehicles, multi-robot systems and human-swarm interaction.

Special Public Webinar September 30, 2021 at 04:00 pm Ecosystem services provided by bees in a changing world Professor Hema Somanathan,

School of Biology, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research, Thiruvananthapuram

Hema Somanathan completed her PhD from University fo Bombay working on plant-pollinator interactions. Subsequently, she was a Wenner-Gren postdoctiral fellow at Lund University, Sweden from 2006 to 2009 working on the sensory ecology of nocturnal and diurnal bees. She joined IISER Thiruvananthapuram as Assistant Professor in August 2009. Her research interests lie in understanding the evolutionary ecology of plant-pollinator interactions, behaviour of social and solitary bees, and collective behaviours in social spiders.

Youtube link of the webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WxOQu35KzOo&t=6952s</u> , Attendees: 70

Special Public Webinar September 30, 2021 at 04:45 pm Blockchain Technology for Societal Good Professor Sandeep Shukla Department of Computer Science,IIT Kanpur

Blockchain technology is most well known in the form of bitcoin and other cryptocurrencies -- which are digital currencies which are generated within a distributed computing system. However, cryptocurrencies are often used by cybercriminals. As law enforcement agencies tries to track the criminals, they face a problem when payments of ransom or payment for illegal goods is done with cryptocurrency. This is because cryptocurrencies are used anonymously and finding the real person behind a cryptocurrency handle is almost impossible but not always impossible. It can be done with forensics on the cryptocurrency movement in the blockchain that supports the currency. There has been cases where law enforcement has been able to get back ransom payment using such methods. We will talk about the ways this can be done. Another issue that we want to talk about is how blockchain can be used to reduce corruption in government schemes.

Prof. Sandeep K. Shukla is a professor of Computer Science and Engineering at IIT Kanpur. He was head of the department of the same department between 2017 and 2020. He is currently a program director of the C3i HUB -- a technology innovation hub for cyber security. He also is joint coordinator of C3i Center which is a research center for cyber security of critical infrastructure. He also is a joint coordinator of the National Blockchain project. Before joining IIT Kanpur, he was a professor at Virginia Tech, USA between 2002 and 2015. Prof. Shukla is an IEEE fellow, an ACM distinguished scientist, and a Ramanujan Fellow. Among many awards he received -- presidential early career award for scientists and engineers (PECASE) in 2004 from the US President, Humboldt Foundation Bessel Award etc are prominent ones. Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WxOQu35KzOo&t=6952s Attendees: 70

Special Public Webinar October 07, 2021 at 04:00 pm Higher Studies and Career Opportunities in Mathematics Dr. Dhanya Rajendran

School of Mathematics, IISER Thiruvananthapuram

She is an Assistant Professor, School of Mathematics and Computer Science, IIT Goa and has been INSPIRE Faculty, Stat-Math Unit, ISI Bangalore Centre. She was Visiting Professor, Department of Mathematical Engineering, University of Concepcion, Chile during May 2015-January 2016 and was Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Mathematics, IISc Bangalore, January 2013-September 2014.

Attendees: 27

Special Public Webinar October 08, 2021 **Emerging Trends in Regenerative Medicine**

Satish Khurana, PhD

DBT/Wellcome trust fellow and Assistant Professor, School of Biology, IISER Thiruvananthapuram

Tissue-intrinsic regenerative potential is responsible for the maintenance of normal wear and tear that physiological processes bring about. Lineage restricted adult stem cell population lead to the recovery of cellular loss. In human various tissues show varied levels of regenerative potential. Knowledge of function of stem cells, responsible for this regenerative processes, has led to the establishment of clinical regimens to cure a variety of ailments. As the world population ages, leading to increased incidence of age related disorders, principles of regeneration present an attractive avenue for alternative medicine. This talk will introduce the students with principles of stem cell function using examples from various adult stem cells, taking them to the model of induced pluripotent stem cells and their applications.

Satish is an assistant professor at the School of Biology, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Thiruvananthapuram (IISER TVM), India. He completed his doctoral studies from National Institute of Immunology (NII), New Delhi (2009) and pursued post-doctoral research at the Stem Cell Institute, Leuven, Belgium in the lab of Prof. Catherine Verfaillie. After almost six years of post-doctoral experience, he started his lab at IISER TVM in 2015. In 2016, he received prestigious DBT/Wellcome trust India Alliance Fellowship for his research program. His group is interested in understanding various aspects of the process of blood formation, "hematopoiesis", through a developmental lens. The lab majorly focusses on the involvement of integrin signaling and energy producing metabolic pathways in cell fate decisions in hematopoietic system.

Attendees: 39 Zoom Webina

Special Public Webinar October 09, 2021 at 07:00 pm Inspiring Science for Aspiring Minds N. Lakshminarasimhan Electro-organic and Materials Electrochemistry Division CSIR–Central Electrochemical Research Institute, Karaikudi 630 003, Tamil Nadu, India.

Science is the systematic study of the structure and behaviour of the physical and natural world. Science involves the careful observation of the physical phenomena and naturally occurring processes and, carrying out meticulous experiments. In the history of mankind, the knowledge acquired based on scientific inquiries is driven by curiosity and serendipity. The curious questions raised by several aspiring minds led to various discoveries. At the same time, the serendipitous or accidental discoveries resulted in the creation of new knowledge. This lecture will emphasize the motivation for doing science.

It is my pleasure to introduce Dr. N. Lakshminarasimhan, Principal Scientist from CSIR Central Electrochemical Research Institute, Karaikudi and Associate Professor, Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad. His broad research area is solid state chemistry and materials science, and his work focuses on functional materials for energy and environmental applications. He is actively involved in understanding structure-morphology-property relationships in photofunctional materials including phosphors, photocatalysts and dye-sensitized solar cells, electroceramics and energy materials. He studied at Muthurangam Govt. Arts College, Vellore and obtained his undergraduate and postgraduate degrees in Chemistry from University of Madras. He obtained his PhD from Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Madras, Chennai. Further, he carried out his postdoctoral research work at Pohang University of Science and

Technology (POSTECH), South Korea before joining CSIR-CECRI. He has 49 publications in international peer-reviewed journals and his H-index is 22. He is a recipient of CSIR Young Scientist Award in Chemical Sciences for 2012 which is first of its kind in the history of CSIR-CECRI. Currently, he is a Fulbright Scholar at Oregon State University, USA. Youtube link of the webinar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z1e0xwLnkvg , Attendees: 55

Special Public Webinar October 12, 2021 Career Opportunities for Science Students with focus on Intellectual Property Rights

Dr. Kanika Malik

Principal Scientist, CSIR–NIScPR, (National Institute of Science Communication and Policy Research)

We live today in a world in which the economic health of nations and the competitiveness of firms is determined largely by the ability to develop, commercialize, and most importantly, to appropriate (or capture) the economic benefits from scientific and technological (S&T) innovations. The 'invention' may not be directly associated with technological commercialization, however, innovations are mainly concerned with the commercialization of new technologies. In a market-driven business environment, technological innovations are the main parameters for overall performance of any enterprise. Innovation is a part of the process for the technological development of the new product or entity and the intellectual property rights (IPR) system plays a significant role in helping these business entities to gain and retain their innovation-based advantages. The innovations establish a new range of products or services which are recognized by the potential competitors much before the launch of these products in the market. Here, the IPR system comes to the rescue of the business entities to formalize offensive as well as defensive IP strategies for the protection of their intellectual assets (technological innovations). Among all the IPR tools, patents are the most preferred in relation to technological innovations. The number of patents owned by an enterprise has often been used as one of the main indicators for determining the innovation potential of that enterprise. Today in the age of technological revolution, the scope of IPR has achieved unimaginable heights. IP is the most valuable asset present in the world today and people are fast realizing that this is where the future lies. With the world's focus shifting from manufacturing to a knowledge economy, IP which is the nucleus of this type of economy has attained the status of one of the most critical professional segments today. A look at the world's biggest companies like Apple, Microsoft, etc., reveals that they are all very rich in IP assets. Also, the economic power of a nation is also highly dependent on whether it has a strong IP regime. For instance, the USA is a superpower in the world and much of its power can be credited to their strong IP regime. In comparison, the scope for IPR in India is only at a nascent stage and people are only becoming aware of the huge potential that IP has to offer. In addition to big corporates, small businesses are familiarizing themselves with various forms of IP rights and realizing the endless opportunities and rights available to them. As a result, the scope for experts in the field of IPR has skyrocketed and is one of the most dynamic, fast-paced and exciting careers one can choose. There is a vast ocean of opportunities which are awaiting IP lawyers in today's world. Law firms and companies are looking for lawyers who have the technical expertise and are familiar with the nuances of IP.One major advantage of pursuing a career in IP field which permeates through various sectors and industries, thereby providing very dynamic and happening career prospects. From science and technology to business, economics, management and law, IP pervades several streams, and success as an IP professional requires a good understanding, if not specialization, in more than one stream. Thus, as a lawyer in this field, it will be a huge learning opportunity for that person.

Dr. Kanika Malik is Principal Scientist in CSIR-National Institute of Science Communication and Policy Research (NIScPR), New Delhi, India. She is PhD in Biotechnology and has 26 years of professional experience; out of which 18 years in the field of Intellectual Property Rights. She has served as Examiner of Patents and Designs in Delhi Branch Patent Office with the Ministry of Commerce and Industries, and was actively involved in the amendment of Indian Patent Act, 2002. Currently, Dr. Kanika Malik is the Editor of Journal of Intellectual Property Rights (JIPR) and Applied Innovative Research Journal (AIR) published from CSIR-NISCAIR and also handling the Business Development, Innovation, Entrepreneurship & Diffusion Research Programmes of the institute.

Youtube link of the webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c0-tGx0ygNw</u>, Attendees: 53

Special Public Webinar October 13, 2021 at 04:00 pm The fundamental need of ethics for science

Dr Varun S Bhatta

Assistant Professor (Philosophy), Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, IISER Bhopal

Since science is commonly conceived as an enquiry of objective facts, it is usually considered that ethical concerns in science arise only when the scientific knowledge is being put into use. In this lecture, I will show that this simplistic understanding of the role of ethics in science is problematic. Using several case studies, I will demonstrate how ethical concerns arise at every stage of scientific research: while asking a question, while choosing a method, and while analysing the implications of scientific knowledge. Thus, it is important to recognise the fundamental need of ethics in making science relevant for society.

Varun S Bhatta is an assistant professor of philosophy at IISER Bhopal. With a Bachelor's in Mechanical engineering and several years of experience as a software developer, Varun pursued studies in Philosophy and obtained his PhD from National Institute of Advanced Studies (Bengaluru). Varun's research, at present, is situated in metaphysics and philosophy of science. His recent research project was philosophical exploration of scientific objects with a special focus on the concept of wave-particle duality in the context of photons. The papers pertaining to this research have appeared in science and philosophy of science journals. Varun is a member of Barefoot Philosophers collective and is the co-moderator at Indian

Philosophy Network.

Special Public Webinar October 19, 2021 at 04:00 pm Small Molecules and Metals in Life Processes: An Overview

Dr. Subrata Kundu

School of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Thiruvananthapuram

Understanding the structure-reactivity correlation of small molecules such as dioxygen (O2) and nitric oxide (NO) at transition metal sites are of paramount interest due to their relevance in health, the environment, sustainable energy utilization. Nature brilliantly utilizes a wide variety of metalloenzymes in chemical transformations that involve small molecules cycled through several redox states. While the complexity of metalloenzyme active sites can make the trapping and characterization of active species challenging. This talk aims to provide an overview of the factors that govern the binding and bioactivity of O2 and NO.

Subrata Kundu was born and raised in Barrackpore (West Bengal, India). He received his Bachelor of Science (2007) in Chemistry from Jadavapur University, Kolkata (West Bengal, India). Then, he moved to IIT Kanpur for Master of Science (2009). Subrata pursued his doctoral studies under supervision of Prof. Kallol Ray at Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (Germany). Subrata completed his Ph.D. in Inorganic Chemistry in December 2013 with summa cum laude (Highest grade). Subsequently, he accepted an offer to join a postdoctoral position in the group of Prof. Tim Warren at Purdue and Georgetown University. Since July 2017, he is working as an Assistant

Professor at Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Thiruvananthapuram (IISER-Tvm). A research group led by him utilizes synthetically accessible, bioinspired coordination complexes aiming to provide insights into the molecular basis of NO and H2S signaling processes in mammalian Biology.

Youtube link of the Webinar: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gqr2OUnEDLI</u>, Attendees: 20

Annex. 3

Govt. Madhav Sadashivrao Golvalkar College, Rewa(M.P.)

Accredited by NAAC with 'B' Grade

NATIONAL WEBINAR

(SERIES - III)

ON

NATIONAL PARKS, TIGER RESERVES, WLS AND BOTANICAL GARDENS, ZOOLOGICAL PARKS OF INDIA- IDENTIFICATION, CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT. Date: 27th October - 3rd November, 2021, Time: 11:15 AM - 4:30 PM

-: Organized by : -

Department of Botany in Collaboration with IQAC

&

In Association with the National Academy of Sciences India- BHOPAL CHAPTER

Eminent Speaker Dr. B.S. Corrie (IFS) Former PCCF & Head of Forest Force Kerala

Eminent Speaker Shri Aditya Kumar Joshi (IFS) Principal Chief Conservator of Forest Manipur, India

Eminent Speaker Shri Krishnamurthy L. (IFS), CCF& Field Director Satpura Tiger Reserve of Madhya Pradesh

Eminent Speaker Dr. AA Mao Director Botanical Survey of India(BSI) Kolkata

Eminent Speaker Mr. Saurabh Chaudhury (IFS) APCCF & Member Secretary West Bengal Zoo Authority Kolkata

Eminent Speaker Mr. B. Srinivas (IFS) CCF & Field Director Amrabad Tiger Reserve Telangana

Eminent Speaker Shri Nitin Kakodkar (IFS) Formerly PCCF Wildlife Maharashtra

Eminent Speaker Shri PV Rajarao (IFS) CCF, Kothhagudem circle, Kothagudem Telangana

Eminent Speaker Dr. Kumar M.K. (IFS) Regional Wildlife Warden Jammu

Eminent Speaker Shri Anup Kumar Nayak (IFS) Former ADG (Project Tiger) & MS (NTCA) MOEF & CC, Govt. of India

Eminent Speaker Shri Sunil Kumar Singh (IFS) CCF & Field Director Kanha Tiger Reserve of Madhya Pradesh

Eminent Speaker Dr. N. Senthil Kumar (IFS) Field Director KM Tiger Reserve Tamilnadu

Eminent Speaker Dr. S. Paulraj(IFS) Retd. CF, Executive Chairman Chennai Snake Park Trust Chennai

CF & Field Director Mudumalai Tiger Reserve Tamilnadu

Eminent Speaker Shri SR Natesha (IFS) CF & Field Director Bandipur Tiger Reserve(Karnataka)

Eminent Speaker Dr. R. Nagarajan Principal and Head Zoology and Wildlife Biology AVC College Mayiladuthurai, Tamil Nadu.

Eminent Speaker Dr. Mohan Ram (IFS) DFO Wildlife Division Sasan – Gir National Park and Wildlife Sanctuary Gujarat

Mr. Pankaj Sharma (IFS) DFO Western Assam Wildlife Division Tezpur Assam

Eminent Speaker Dr. Sapu Changkija Retd. Professor, Depatt. of Genetics and Plant Breeding SASRD, Medziphema, Nagaland University, India

Eminent Speaker Dr. Anil Chhangani Professor & Head Zoology Depatt. MGS University Bikaner Rajasthan

Eminent Speaker Mr. Sandeep Bendi (IFS) Field Director Orange Tiger Reserve (Dihing National Park)

Eminent Speaker Mr. Anand Sivzothi (IFS) Deputy Field Director Megamalai Tiger Reserve Tamilnadu

Eminent Speaker Prof. K.K. Sharma Head Zoology Department, MDS University Ajmer Rajasthan

Eminent Speaker Dr. Lala Aswini Kumar Singh Retd. Senior Research Officer (Wildlife), Forest Department of Odisha

Eminent Speaker Mr. D. Mahesh Kumar (IFS Field Director Nagarahole Tiger Reserve Karnataka

Eminent Speaker Dr. Rajkumar V. Jadhav Director Rajiv Gandhi Zoological Park Pune

Eminent Speaker Vijaya Ratre (IFS) Director Kanger Valley National Park Chhattisgarh

Eminent Speaker Shri S. Jones Justin (IFS) Deputy Field Director Sunderban Tiger Reserve WB

Mr. A. Shankaran (IFS) Retd. DCF Wildlife Telangana

Eminent Speaker Dr. Bhaskar Chaudhaury Officer- In-charge CWRC Kaziranga TR Assam

Eminent Speaker Dr. Sayan Bhattacharya Education officer Indian Museum Kolkata

Dr. S.Sathyakumar Scientist G. Wildlife Institute of India Dehradun

Eminent Speaker Dr. Kumaraguru Arumugam Conservation Scientist & Research Director Biodiversity Conservation Foundation India

Dr. Anita Tomar Scientist F Forest Research Center for Eco rehabilitation Prayagraj UP

Eminent Speaker Dr. Manoj Borkar Associate Professor & Head Zoology Carmel College of Women Goa.

Eminent Speaker Dr. S Rajan Retd. Scientist & Head Medicinal Plants Research AYUSH Govt. of India

Eminent Speaker Dr. Shirish Manchi Principal Scientist and Head Conservation Ecology Division, SACON Coimbatore (TN)

Eminent Speaker Mr. Manu Sathyan Asstt. Conservator of Forest Periyar Tiger Reserve Kerala

Dr. Nagarajan Baskaran Asstt. Professor Zoology & WildLife Biology, AVC College Mayiladuthurai, Tamil Nadu.

Dr. B. Ramakrishnan Asstt. Prof. Wildlife Biology Govt. College Udhdgamandalm (TN)

Eminent Speaker Dr. Manas Bhaumik Scientist E & HOD BSI Industrial Section Indian Museum Kolkata

Eminent Speaker Dr. M. Bubesh Guptha Founder and Director Universal Eco Foundation Puduchery

Eminent Speaker Dr. S.R. Ganesh Deputy Director Chennai Snake park Chennai (TN)

Eminent Speaker Dr. T. Brinda President Biodiversity Conservation Foundation Trichirapalli (TN)

Eminent Speaker Dr. A. Manimozhi Biologist Arignar Anna Zoological Park, Vandalur, Chennai

Eminent Speaker Dr. R. Sumathi Assistant Professor Mount Carmel College Bangalore

Eminent Speaker Dr. PGS Sethy Scientist C Museum and Taxidermy Section Zoological Survey of India Kolkata

Eminent Speaker Ms. Priyanka Chaudhary **Education Assistant National** Zoological park New Delhi

Eminent Speaker Dr. Sanjay Kumar Mahato, Curator Tata steel Zoological Park Jamshedpur Jharkhand

Eminent Speaker Dr. Sanjay Singh Scientist Biodiversity and Climate Change Division ICFRE Dehradun

Eminent Speaker Dr. V. Sai Sarawathi Asstt. Professor (Sr.) VIT University Vellore Tamilnadu

Eminent Speaker Prof. Marry Josephine Principal St. Joseph College for Women Tirpur Tamilnadu

Eminent Speaker Dr. Sanjay Gubbi Senior Scientist Nature Conservation Foundation Bangalore (Karnataka)

Eminent Speaker Mr. Rajasekhar Bandi Citizen Science Coordinator IISER Tirupati Andhra Pradesh

Eminent Speaker Mr. Vishnu Vijayan BiologistParambiculum Tiger Reserve Kerala

Dr. S.M. Shukla Principal Govt. M.S. Golwalkar College Rewa Madhya Pradesh

Eminent Speaker Dr. Ramesh Krishnamurthy Senior Scientist Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun

Eminent Speaker M. Hima Sailaja Curator SV Zoological Park Tirupati

Eminent Speaker Mr. Aritra Kshettry Inspire Fellow- Department of Science and Technology Kolkata

Convener **Prof. Skand Kumar Mishra** Head Botany Department Govt. M.S. Golwalkar College Rewa (M. P.) Email skandbt@gmail.com Mob. 9981602646

- * Link for Registration :
- * Link to join webinar :

https://forms.gle/kSpNdxVZakvxFgQE7 https://meet.google.com/upj-bfim-oks * Link to join webinar : Youtube https://youtu.be/ZsSfziqXbx8

* WhatsApp Link*

Group-1: https://chat.whatsapp.com/Db4HUoT13uv3Fyv50bZL1z Group-2: https://chat.whatsapp.com/LcMwtd7ntoq9TBh2WR4fVg